

Appendix 1

List of DM Tokens

Elaborative Markers	and, also, moreover, furthermore, in addition, besides, what's more, more to the point, better yet, i mean, otherwise, namely, but equally, correspondingly, in particular, above all, likewise, similarly, well, on top of it all
Contrastive Markers	but, whereas, however, instead, in contrast, on the contrary, contrary to this, conversely, on the other hand, rather, although, though, in spite of this, despite this, nevertheless, nonetheless, in comparison,
Inferential Markers	so, as a result, therefore, thus, as a consequence, consequently, hence, accordingly, all things considered, of course, because of that, under these conditions, then, as a logical conclusion, in that case,
Conclusive Markers	in conclusion, in sum, to sum up,
Reason/Causative Markers	since, after all, due to the fact that for this reason, because
Exemplification Markers	for example, for instance, such as like

Marefat, F., Mostafaii, M., & Sajedifard M. (2020) A Scrutiny of Bilingualism Impact: Outcomes of a Discourse Marker Intervention for Monolinguals and Bilinguals in Iran. *MEXTESOL Journal*, 44(4).